## TITLE 38—VETERANS' BENEFITS

This title was enacted by Pub. L. 85-857, §1, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1105

Part		Sec.
I.	General Provisions	101
II.	General Benefits	1101
III.	Readjustment and Related Benefits	3001
IV.	General Administrative Provisions	5101
V.	Boards, Administrations, and Serv-	
	ices	7101
VI.	Acquisition and Disposition of	
	Property	8101

### AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(b)(2), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406, substituted "1101" for "301" in item for part II and "3001" for "1401" in item for part III.

substituted "1101" for "301" in item for part II and "3001" for "1401" in item for part III.

Pub. L. 102-40, title IV, §§ 402(c)(2), 403(e)(2), May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 239, 240, substituted "5101" for "3001" in item for part IV, "Boards, Administrations, and Services . . . 7101" for "Boards and Departments . . . 4001" in item for part V, and "8101" for "5001" in item for part VI.

1986—Pub. L. 99-576, title VII, §702(18), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3302, substituted "1401" for "1501" in item for part III.

 $\begin{array}{c} {\rm TABLE~I} \\ {\rm (Showing~Disposition~of~All~Sections~of~Former~Title~38} \\ {\rm by~1958~Revision)} \end{array}$ 

Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 New Sections
101-104 111-116 121-125 126 127-129 130 131-134 151-155a 156-168b 169-179 191-206 221-230 231 232 232-230 231 232 238-238e 241-252e 253, 254 261, 262 264-277 281-285 286 287-291b	Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. T. 18 \$289 Rep. T. 18 \$290 Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep.

## Table I—Continued (Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 38 by 1958 Revision)

Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 New Sections
291d–294	Rep.
311, 311a	Rep.
312–314	Rep.
321–321c	Rep.
322–324a	Rep.
325 325a	Rep.
325, 325a326–326c	Rep.
327–332	
	Rep.
341	(See former 33)
341a	(See former 274)
341b	(See former 275)
341c	(See former 275) (See former 291b)
341d	(See former 321c)
341e	(See former 326c)
341f	Rep.
351, 351a	Rep.
352–357b	Rep.
358 to 364q-1	Rep.
0041- 004:	
364h, 364j	Rep.
365 to 365b-1	Rep.
365c-365h	Rep.
366–3701	Rep.
371–374a	Rep.
375–379	Rep.
381 to 381–2	Rep.
381a–381f	Rep.
391–394	Rep.
421–423	Rep.
424	759
424	753
424a–438m	Rep.
439–441	Rep.
442	756
443	755
444	Rep.
445	784(a)-(h)
445a	Rep.
445b	784(i)
445c	
445d	Rep. 784(b) (b)
440	784(b), (h)
446	Rep.
447	754
448–452	Rep.
453454, 454a	3102
454, 454a	Rep.
455–459f	Rep.
460	Rep.
461	Elim.
462	(See former 557)
471 to 4710 5	
471 to 471a-5 472 to 472b-1	Rep.
4790 4790	Rep.
472c-472e	Rep.
473, 473a	Rep.
474–483a	Rep.
484–488a	Rep.
489 to 501a-1	Rep.
501b-505a	Rep.
506–507b	Rep.
508	Rep.
509, 509a	Rep.
510	Rep.
511	741, 743, 757(a), 782
511a	Rep. 742, 743, 744(a), (b), 745, 749–752
512	Dan 1910, 1911(a), (b), 140, 149-152
512a	Rep.
512b	748
512b-1	744(c)
512e	758
512c512d	757(e)
513	757(b)
514	Rep.
515	759(a)
	Don
516–516b	Rep.
517	760
	747
518	
531–539	Rep.

# Table I—Continued (Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 38 by 1958 Revision) Table I—Continued (Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 38 by 1958 Revision)

Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 New Sections	Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 New Sections
557	Rep.	802(v)(2)	721(d)
571–576 581–582c	Rep.	802(w) 802(x)	710   783
583		802(y)	Rep.
591, 592	Rep.	802(z) 803	714   703, 741
611–613a	Rep.	804	719(a)
614–618e		805 805a	720   786
631, 632	Rep.	806	782
641–647a		807 808	721(a)–(c) 210–212, 785
661–670	Rep.	809	3102
681–683 686–686c	Rep.	810 811	108   Rep.
687–687c	Rep.	812	711
688–688b	Rep. Rep.	813 814	787(b) 3502(b)
693–693g	Rep.	815	787(a)
693h	T10 § 1553 T10 § 1554	816	718
693i	1801(a), 1802(a), (b), 1803(a)(1), (b)	817 818–820	784(a)-(h)   Rep.
694(b)	1803(b)-(d)	821	722(a)
694(c)	1802(c) 1802(d), (f)	822 823	723(a), (c) 724
694(e)	1802(d)	824	781
694(f)		851–858 901	Rep. 1601(c)
694a	1810	911	1601(a)
694b		916 917	1610 1612
694c-1	1822	918	1613
694d	212(a), 1804(a)–(c)	919	1611
694e		926 927	1620   1621
694g	1816, 1817	928	1622
694h	1814   1815	929 930	1623(a), (b) 1624
694j	1820(a)–(c)	931	1623(c)
694k		932 933	1625   1626
694m	1811(k), 1823	941	1631
694n	1804(d) Rep.	942 943	1632   1633
694 <i>o</i> , 694p	2010	944	1634
695a	2011	951	1641
695b	2012 2013	952 953	1642   1643
695d	Rep.	954	1644
695e	2014   Rep.	955 961	1645   1651
696 to 696f–1	Rep.	962	1652
696g–696m	Rep.	963	1653
697(a)	Rep. 616	964 965	1654   1655
697a, 697b	Rep.	966	1656
697c	101(2) Rep.	971(a) 971(b)	1661(a)   213
697f	109(b)	971(c)	111, 1661(b)
697g 700, 701	1510, 1824   Rep.	972 973	1662(a)   1663
701a	1502(a), (c)(2), (3), (d)	974	1664
702–703c 704, 704a	Rep. Rep.	975 975a	1665 Bon
705–706c	Rep.	976	Rep. 1666
707–715a	Rep.	977	1667
716–729b 730–750	Rep. Rep.	978 979–981	1668   Rep.
Vet. Reg. No. 1(a), Pts. I-VI,	Rep.	982	1669
VIII, IX. Pt. VII	217, 351, 1501–1508, 3013, 3107(c)	983, 984 991	Rep. 2001
Vet. Reg. Nos. 2–12	Rep.	992	2002
801(a)	Rep. 101	993	2003 2004
801(b) 801(c)	Rep.	994 995	2004
801(d)-(f)	701	996	2006
802(a)	703 Rep.	997 998	2007 2008
802(c)(2)	719(b)	999	2009
802(d)	Rep. 702	1011 1012	2101 2102
802(f)	704–707	1013	2102
802(g)	701(3), 716(b), 717(a)	1014	2103
802(h) 802(i)	716(a), (b) 716(d)	1015 1016	2105   Rep.
802(j), (k)	716(e)	1031	170Î(d)
802( <i>l</i> )	716(f) 708	1032	1701(a)-(c) 1761(a)
802(m)(2)	Rep.	1033(b)	213
802(n)	712 Pop	1033(c)	111, 1761(b)
802( <i>o</i> )	Rep. 709	1033(d)	1662(b) 1761(c)
802(q)	703	1033(f)	1761(d)
802(r) 802(s)	713 Rep.	1034 1035	1762   1763
	717(b), (c)	1036	1764
802(t)	111(0), (0)		
802(t) 802(u) 802(v)(1)	717(d)	1037 1038	1765

Table I—Continued

(Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 38 by 1958 Revision)

Table I—Continued

(Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 38 by 1958 Revision)

Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 New Sections	Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 New Sections	
1039	1767	2230	230	
1040	1768	2231	231	
1041–1045 1051	Rep.   1710	2232 2233	232 233	
1052	1711	2234	234	
1053 1054	1712   1713	2235	Rep.	
1055	1714	2301 2302	301   302	
1061	1720	2310	310	
1062 1063	1721   1722	2311 2312	106(b) 311	
1064	1723	2313	312	
1065	1724   1725	2314	313   314	
1066	1726	2315 2316	315	
1068	1731	2321	321	
1069 1070	1732   1733	2322 2331	322   331	
1071	1734	2332	106(b)	
1072 1073	1735   1736	2333 2334	332   333	
1074	1737	2335	334	
1081	1740	2336	335	
1082 1083	1741 1742	2337 2341	336   341	
1084		2342	342	
1101(1)		2343	343	
1101(2)(A)–(C) 1101(2)(D)	Rep. 403	2351 2352	351   352	
1101(2)(E)	Rep.	2353	353	
1101(3) 1101(4)	101(27) 101(21)	23542355	354   355	
1101(5)	101(22)	2356	356	
101(6)(A)	101(23)	2357	357	
1101(6)(B) 1101(6)(C)	106(d) 101(22), (23)	2358 2401	358   501	
1101(7)	101(4), (5)	2402	502	
1101(8) 1101(9)	101(3), 404 101(25)	2403 2404	503 504	
1101(9) 1101(10)(A)	401(1)	2405	505	
1101(10)(B)	403	2410	510	
1101(11)(A) 1101(11)(B)	402(a) 402(b)	2411 2412	511   512	
1101(11)(C)	402(c)(2)	2421	521	
1101(11)(D)	421(b) 402(c)(1)	2422 2423	522   523	
1101(11)(E) 1101(11)(F)	421(a)	2431	531	
1101(12)	106(c)	2432(a)–(d)	532	
1102 1103(a)	3005 412	2432(e) 2433	501(3)   533	
1103(b)–(d)	422	2434	534	
1111	410(a)	2435	535	
1112 1113	411   413	2436 2437	536   537	
1114	414	2441	541	
1115 1116	415   416	2442 2443	542   543	
1117	410(a)	2444	544	
1118	417(b)	2445	545	
1119(a), (b) 1119(c)	Rep.   410(b)	2460 2461	560   561	
1119(d)	3104(b)(2)	2462	562	
1119(e) 1120	101(3)   Rep.	2501 2502	601 602	
1131, 1132	Rep.	2510	610	
1133(a)	Rep.	2511	611	
1133(b) 1133(c)–(e)	423   Rep.	2512 2513	612   613	
1134	Rep.	2514	614	
2101(1)–(9)	101(1)-(9)	2515	615	
2101(10) 2101(11)	501(1)   Rep.	2521	621 622	
2101(12)–(18)	101(11)-(17)	2523	623	
2102 2103	102(a)   103(a), (b)	2524 2525	624 625	
2104	104	2526	626	
2105	105	2527	627	
2106 2107	101(18)   102(b)	2531 2532	631   632	
2121	111	2533	633	
2122 2123	108   3303	2534 2601	634   801	
2124(a)	101(21)(D)	2602	802	
2124(b)	106(a)	2603	803	
2125	107   3109	2604 2605	804   805	
2127	109(a)	2701	1901	
2128	110 Bon	2702	1902	
2141–2150 2201	Rep.   201	2703 2704(a)	1903   1904	
2202	202	2704(b)	Rep.	
2210 2211	210   211, 785	2705 2801	1905   901	
2212	211, 765	2802	902	
2213	214	2803	903	
2214	215   216	2804 2805	904 905	
2216		2901		

TABLE I—CONTINUED (Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 38 by 1958 Revision) (Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 38 by 1958 Revision)

Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 New Sections
2902	
2903 2904	3003
2910	3010
2911 2912	
2920	3020
2921 2922	
3001	753, 3101
3002 3003	
3004	
3005 3006	
3006 3007	3107(a), (b)
3008	3108
3101 3102	
3103	3503
3104 3201	
3202	3302
3211 3212	3311
3213	3313
3301 3302	4001 4002
3303	4003
3304	4004
3305 3306	
3307	4007
3308 3401	
3402	4102
3403 3404	
3405	4105
3406 3407	4106
3408	4108
3409	
3411	4111
3412 3413(a)	
3413(b), (c)	Rep.
3414 3415	
3501	
3502	
3503 3504	
3601	
3602 3603	
3604	
3605 3701	
3702	5002
3703 3704	
3705	5005
3711 3712	
3713	5013
3714 3715	5006 5014
3716	213
3801 3802	5101 5102
3803	5103
3804 3805	
3901	5201
3902 3903	5202
3904	5204
3905	5205
3906 3907	
3908	5208
3909 3910	
3920	5220
3921 3922	
3923	5223
3924	
3925 3926	5226
3927	5227
3928 4001	
4002	4202
4003 4004	

## TABLE I—CONTINUED

Title 38	Title 38
Former Sections	New Sections
4006	4205 4206 4207 4208

 ${\rm TABLE~II}$ (Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

1991 Renumbering)				
Title 38 Former Sections	Title 38 Renumbered Sections			
201	Rep. See 301(b)			
202 203	Rep. See 302 Rep. See 313			
210(a)	Rep.			
210(b)(1)	Rep. See 303			
210(b)(1), (2)	Rep. See 510 Rep. See 711			
210(c)(1)	Rep. See 501(a), (b)			
210(c)(2), (3)	Rep. See 503			
210(d) 211(a)	Rep. See 304 Rep. See 511			
211(b)	Rep. See 505			
212	Rep. See 512			
213 214	Rep. See 513 Rep. See 529			
215	Rep. See 525			
216	Rep. See 521			
217 218(a)	Rep. See 522 Rep. See 901			
218(b)	Rep. See 902			
218(c)	Rep. See 903			
218(d) 218(e)	Rep. See 904 Rep. See 905			
219	Rep. See 505 Rep. See 527			
220	Rep. See 523			
221	Rep. See 541			
222	Rep. See 542 Rep. See 501(c), (d)			
223(a), (b)	Rep. See 502			
224	Rep. See 515(a)			
230(a), (b) 230(c)	Rep. See 314, 315 Rep. See 316			
231	Rep. See 701			
232	Rep.			
233 234	Rep. See 703 Rep. See 705			
235	Rep. See 707			
236	Rep. See 515(b)			
240 241	Rep. See 7721 Rep. See 7722			
242	Rep. See 7723			
243	Rep. See 7724			
244 245	Rep. See 7725 Rep. See 7726			
246	Rep.			
301	1101			
302 310	1102 1110			
311	1111			
312	1112 1113			
313 314	1113			
315	1115			
316	1116 1121			
321 322	1121			
331	1131			
332 333	1132 1133			
334	1134			
335	1135			
336 337	Rep. 1137			
341	1141			
342	1142			
343 351	Rep. 1151			
352	1152			
353	1153			
354	1154			
355 356	1155 Rep.			
357	1157			
358	1158 1159			
360	1160			
361	1161			
362	1162			
363 401	1163 1301			
402	1302			
403	Rep.			
404	1304			

## Table II—Continued (Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

# TABLE II—CONTINUED (Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

Title 38	Former Sections	Title 38 Renumbered Sections	Title	38	Former	Sections		Title 38 Renumbered Sections
		1310					1910	
		1311   1312					1911 1912	
		1313					1913	
		1314					1914	
		1315   1316					1915 1916	
		1317					1917	
418		1318	718 .				1918	
421		1321	719 .				1919	
		1322   1323					1920 1921	
		1501					1922	
502		1502	723 .				1923	
		1503   1504					1924 1925	
		1504					1926	
		1506					1927	
		1507					1928	
		1508   Rep.					1929 1940	
		1511	741 .				1941	
		1512	742 .				1942	
		1521   1522					1943 1944	
		1523					1945	
524		1524	746 .				1946	
		1525   Rep.					1947 1948	
		1532					1949	
533		1533	750 .				1950	
		1534   1535					1951 1952	
		1536					1953	
537		1537	754 .				1954	
		1541   1542					1955 1956	
		1543					1957	
544		Rep.	758 .				1958	
561		1560   1561					1959 1960	
562		1562					1961	
		1701	762 .				1962	
		1702   1703					1963 1965	
		1710					1966	
		1711					1967	
		1712   1712A					1968 1969	
		1712B					1970	
		1713					1971	
		1714   1715					1972 1973	
		1716					1974	
		1717					1975	
		1718   1719					1976 1977	
		1720					1978	
		1720A					1979	
		1720B   1720C					1981 1982	
		1721					1983	
		1722					1984	
		1722A   1723					1985 1986	
		1724					1987	
		Rep.					1988	
		1726   1727					$\frac{2101}{2102}$	
		1728					2103	
629		1729					2104	
		1730   1731	805 .	•••••	•••••		$\frac{2105}{2106}$	
632		1732	901 .				2301	
633		1733	902 .				2302	
		1734					2303 2304	
		1735   1741					2304	
642		1742	906 .				2306	
		1743 Bon					2307 2308	
		Rep.   1751					2400	
652		1752					2401	
		1753					2402	
		1754   1761					2403 2404	
662		1762					2405	
		1763	1006				2406	
		1764   1901					$\frac{2407}{2408}$	
		1902					2409	
703		1903	1010				2410	
		1904   1905					3001 3002	
		1906					3011	
707		1907	1412				3012	
		1908					3013	
100		1 1000	1414				0014	

Table II—Continued (Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

## TABLE II—CONTINUED (Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

Title	: 38	Former Sections	Title 38 Renumbered Sections	Title	38 Former Sections	Title 38 Renumbered Sections
			3015			3541
			3016			3542
			3017   3018			3543   3561
			3018A	1762		3562
			3019			3563
1421 1422			3021   3022			Rep.   3565
1423			3023	1766		3566
1431			3031	1770		3670
1432			3032   3033	1772		3671   3672
1434			3034	1773		3673
			3035	1774		3674
			3036   3100			3674A   3675
1501			3101	1776		3676
			3102			3677
			3103   3104			3678   3679
1505			3105	1780		3680
			3106	1781		3681
			3107   3108	1782		3682   3683
1509			3109	1784		3684
1510			3110	1784A	A	3684A
1511			3111   3112	1786		3685   3686
1513			3113	1787		3687
1514			3114	1788		3688
1516			3115   3116	1790		3689   3690
1517			3117	1791		3691
			3118	1792		3692
1520			3119   3120	1793		3693   3694
1521			3121	1795		3695
1601			3201	1796		3696
1621			3202   3221	1797	A	3697   3697A
1622			3222	1798		3698
1623			3223	1799		3699
			3224   3225	1801		3701   3702
			3231	1803		3703
1632			3232	1804		3704
			3233   3234			3705   3706
			3241			Rep.
1642			Rep.	1810		3710
			3243   3451			3711   3712
			3452			3713
1661			3461	1814		3714
			3462   Rep.		-1817A	Elim.   Rep.
			3470			Elim.
1671			3471	1820		3720
			Rep.   3473	1821		3721   Rep.
			3474	1823		3723
1675			Rep.	1824		3724
1676 1677			3476   Rep.			3725   3726
			3481			3727
1682			3482	1828		3728
			Rep.   3483			3729   3730
			3484			3731
1685			3485	1832		3732
1686, 1690	108./		Rep.   3490	1833 1834		3733   3734
1691			3491			3735
1692			3492	1841		3741
			3493   Rep.			3742   3743
			3500			3744
1701			3501	1845		3745
			3510			3746
			3511   3512			3747   3748
			3513			3749
			3514			3750
			3520   3521			3751   3901
1722			Rep.	1902		3902
1723			3523	1903		3903
			3524 Rep	1904		3904 4100
			Rep.   3531	2000		4100
1732			3532	2002		4102
			3533 2524		A	4102A
			3534   3535		A	4103   4103A
			3536			4104
1737			3537	2004A	A	4104A
			Rep. 3540			
1110			. 5525	2000		. 1100

## Table II—Continued (Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

# TABLE II—CONTINUED (Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

Renumbered Sections Title 30 Former Sections	ections Renumbered Sections
2007     4107     4067       2008     4108     4068	
2009	
2010	
2010 A	
2011     4211     4083       2012     4212     4084	
2013	
2014	
2021	7292
2022     4302     4096       2023     4303     4097	
2024	7298
2025	Rep. See 7301
2026	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
3002 5102 1101(e) 1101	
3003	Rep. See 7314
3004	
3005     5105       3006     5106	
3007	
3008	
3009	
3010	
3012 5112 4107(f)	Rep. See 7454
3013	Rep. See 7455
3020	
3022	
3023	Rep. See 7421
3101	Rep. See 7423(a)–(c)
3102	
3103A	
3104	
3105	Rep. See 7464
3106	
3107	
3109	
3110	Rep. See 7405
3111	
3112	
3114	Rep. See 7316
3115	
3116	
3117     5317     4119       3118     5318     4120	
3201	Rep. See 7471
3202	Rep. See 7472
3203	
3204	
3301 5701 4132	
<u>3302</u> <u>5702</u> <u>4133</u>	
3303	
3304	
3311	
3312	
3313	
3401     5901     4161       3402     5902     4162	
3403	
3404	
3405	
3501	
3503	
3504	
3505	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
4002	
4004	
4005	7807
4005A	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
4008	
4009	
4010	
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4052     7252       4053     7253       4311     4312	
4054	
4055	
4056	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
4062	
4064	
4065	
4066	1 7623

TABLE II—CONTINUED
(Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 38 by 1991 Renumbering)

Title	38 Former Sections	Title 38 Renumbered Sections			
4324		7624			
4325		7625			
4331		7631			
4332		7632			
4333		7633			
4334		7634			
4335		7635			
4336		7636			
4351		7651			
4352 4353		7652   7653			
4354		7654			
4355		7655			
5001		8101			
5002		8102			
5003		8103			
5004		8104			
5005		8105			
5006		8106			
5007		8107			
5008		8108			
5009		8109			
5010 5011		8110   8111			
	A	8111A			
50112	<i>x</i>	8112			
5013		8113			
5014		8114			
5015		8115			
5016		8116			
5021		8121			
5022		8122			
5023		8123			
5024		8124			
$5025 \\ 5031$		8125 8131			
5031		8132			
5033		8133			
5034		8134			
5035		8135			
5036		8136			
5037		8137			
5051		8151			
5052		8152			
5053		8153			
5054 5055		8154   8155			
5056		8156			
5057		Rep.			
5070		8201			
5071		8211			
5072		8212			
5073		8213			
5074		8214			
5081		8221			
5082		8222   8223			
5083 5091		8231			
5092		8232			
5093		8233			
5096		8241			
5101		8301			
5102		8302			
5103		8303			
5104		8304			
5105 5201		8305			
5201		8501   8502			
5202		8503			
5204		8504			
5205		8505			
5206		8506			
5207		8507			
5208		8508			
5209		8509			
5210		8510			
5220		8520			
5221		8521			
5222		8522			
5223 $5224$		8523 8524			
5225		8525			
5226		8526			
5227		8527			
5228		8528			

## ENACTING CLAUSE

Pub. L. 85-857, §1, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1105, provided in part: "That the laws relating to veterans' benefits are revised, codified, and enacted as title 38, United States Code, 'Veterans' Benefits'".

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 85-857, §2, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1262, provided that: "Except as otherwise provided in this Act, this Act shall take effect on January 1, 1959."

### OFFENSES COMMITTED UNDER REPEALED LAWS

Pub. L. 85–857, §3, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1262, provided that:

"(a) All offenses committed and all penalties and forfeitures incurred under any of the provisions of law amended or repealed by this Act or the Veterans' Benefits Act of 1957 may be prosecuted and punished in the same manner and with the same effect as if such Acts had not been enacted.

"(b) Forfeitures of benefits under laws administered by the Veterans' Administration occurring before January 1959 shall continue to be effective."

## CONTINUATION OF AUTHORITY UNDER ACT OF JULY 3, 1930

Pub. L. 85–857, §4, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1262, provided that: "All functions, powers, and duties conferred upon and vested in the President and the Administrator by the Act of July 3, 1930 (46 Stat. 1016) and which were in effect on December 31, 1957, are continued in effect."

### CROSS REFERENCES

Pub. L. 85–857,  $\S$ 5, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1262, provided that:

"(a) References in other laws to any provision of law replaced by title 38, United States Code, shall, where applicable, be deemed to refer also to the corresponding provision of title 38, United States Code.

"(b) References in title 38, United States Code, to any provision of title 38, United States Code, shall, where applicable, be deemed to refer also to the prior corresponding provisions of law.

"(c) Amendments effective after August 18, 1958, made to any provision of law replaced by title 38, United States Code, shall, notwithstanding the repeal of such provision by section 14 of this Act, supersede the corresponding provisions of title 38, United States Code, to the extent that such amendments are inconsistent therewith."

## CONTINUING AVAILABILITY OF APPROPRIATIONS

Pub. L. 85–857, §6, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1263, provided that:

"(a) Amounts heretofore appropriated to carry out the purposes of any provision of law repealed by this Act, and available on December 31, 1958, shall be available to carry out the purposes of the corresponding provisions of title 38, United States Code.

"(b) The availability and use of appropriations made for the purposes of the Act of July 1, 1948 (62 Stat. 1210; 50 App. U.S.C. 1991–1996) shall not be affected by the repeal of such Act."

## OUTSTANDING RULES, REGULATIONS, AND ORDERS

Pub. L. 85-857, §7, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1263, provided that: "All rules, regulations, orders, permits, and other privileges issued or granted by the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs before December 31, 1958, and in effect on such date (or scheduled to take effect after such date) shall remain in full force and effect until modified, suspended, overruled, or otherwise changed by the Administrator."

## PUBLICATION

Pub. L. 85–857, §8, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1263, provided that: "This Act shall be printed in slip-law form with a table of contents and a comprehensive index and tables furnished by the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of Representatives; however, such table of contents, comprehensive index and tables shall not be printed in the United States Statutes at Large."

## PENDING CLAIMS

Pub. L. 85–857, §9, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1263, provided that: "A claim for benefits which is pending in the Veterans' Administration on January 1, 1959, or filed thereafter, shall be adjudicated under the laws in effect on December 31, 1958, with respect to the period before

January 1, 1959, and, except as provided in section 10, under title 38, United States Code, thereafter."

PERSONS RECEIVING BENEFITS ON DECEMBER 31, 1958

Pub. L. 85–857, §10, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1263, provided that: "Any individual receiving benefits as a veteran, or as the widow, child, or parent of a veteran, under public laws administered by the Veterans' Administration on December 31, 1958, shall, as long as entitlement under such laws continues, receive benefits under the corresponding provisions of title 38, United States Code, thereafter, or benefits at the rate payable under such public laws, whichever will result in the greater benefit being paid to the individual. The provisions of this section shall apply to those claims within the purview of section 9 in which it is determined that benefits are payable for December 31, 1958."

PERSONS ENTITLED TO EMERGENCY OFFICERS' RETIRE-MENT PAY ON DECEMBER 31, 1958, OR WHO FAILED TO SUBMIT APPLICATIONS PRIOR TO MAY 25, 1929

Pub. L. 85-857, §11, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1263, as amended by Pub. L. 87-875, Oct. 24, 1962, 76 Stat. 1198, provided that:

"(a) Any person who was receiving, or entitled to receive, emergency officers' retirement pay, or other privileges or benefits as a retired emergency officer of World War I, on December 31, 1958, under the laws in effect on that day, shall, except where there was fraud, clear and unmistakable error as to conclusion of fact or law, or misrepresentation of material facts, continue, to receive, or be entitle to receive, emergency officers' retirement pay at the rate otherwise payable on December 31, 1958, and such other privileges and benefits, so long as the conditions warranting such pay, privileges, and benefits under those laws continue.

"(b) Any individual who, upon application therefor before May 25, 1929, would have been granted emergency officer's retirement pay based upon 30 per centum or more disability under the Act of May 24, 1928 (45 Stat. 735), and who would have been entitled to continue to receive such pay under section 10 of Public Numbered 2, Seventy-third Congress, or under section 1 of Public Numbered 743, Seventy-sixth Congress, and who upon being placed on the emergency officers' retired list would have been paid retired pay at a monthly rate lower than the monthly rate of disability compensation then payable, shall, upon application made therefor after the date of enactment of this subparagraph [Oct. 24, 1962] to the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, be placed upon the appropriate emergency officers' retired list, and thereafter shall be entitled to all rights, privileges, and benefits of retired emergency officers of World War I.

## CONTINUATION OF CERTAIN RIGHTS AND BENEFITS

Pub. L. 85–857,  $\S12$ , Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1264, as amended by Pub. L. 89–50,  $\S1(c)$ , June 24, 1965, 79 Stat. 173; Pub. L. 91–24,  $\S14(a)$ , June 11, 1969, 83 Stat. 35, provided that:

(a) [Repealed by Pub. L. 91-24, effective June 11, 1969, except as to any indebtedness which may be due the Government as the result of any benefits granted thereunder. Prior to such repeal, subsec. (a) read as follows: "The repeal of part VIII, and paragraphs 10 and 11 of part VII, of Veterans Regulation Numbered 1(a), sections 3 and 4 of Public Law 16, Seventy-eighth Congress, and section 1507 of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, shall not apply in the case of any veteran (1) who enlisted or reenlisted in a regular component of the Armed Forces after October 6, 1945, and before October 7, 1946, or (2) whose discharge or dismissal is changed, corrected, or modified before February 1, 1965, pursuant to section 1552 or 1553 of title 10, United States Code, or by other corrective action by competent authority."1

"(b) Nothing in this Act or any amendment or repeal made by it, shall affect any right, liability, penalty, authorization or requirement pertaining to World War adjusted compensation authorized or prescribed under the provisions of the World War Adjusted Compensation Act, or the Adjusted Compensation Payment Act, 1936, or any related Act, which was in effect on December 31, 1958

"(c) [Repealed by Pub. 89-50, effective July 1, 1966. Prior to such repeal, subsec. (c) read as follows: "Nothing in this Act, or any amendment or repeal made by it, shall deprive any person of benefits under the Mustering-Out Payment Act of 1944 to which he would have been entitled if this Act had not been enacted."]

"(d) Nothing in this Act, or any amendment or repeal made by it, shall affect any right of any person based on a contract entered into before the effective date of this Act, or affect the manner in which such right could have been enforced or obtained but for this Act, or such amendment or repeal.

"(e) Chapter 37 of title 38, United States Code, is a continuation and restatement of the provisions of title III of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, and may be considered to be an amendment to such title III"."

IMPROVEMENT OF UNITED STATES CODE BY PUB. L. 102–83; CORRESPONDING PROVISIONS; SAVINGS PROVISION

Pub. L. 102-83, §7, Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 410, provided that:

"(a) REFERENCES TO REPLACED LAWS.—A reference to a provision of title 38, United States Code, replaced by a provision of that title enacted by section 2 [enacting chapters 3, 5, 7, 9, and 77 of this title, amending sections 618, 621, 654, 1521, 1685, 1833, 2003A, 2014, 5701, 7101, and 7455 of this title, and repealing former chapter 3 of this title] (including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law) shall be treated as referring to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

"(b) SAVINGS PROVISION FOR REGULATIONS.—A regulation, rule, or order in effect under a provision of title 38, United States Code, replaced by a provision of that title enacted by section 2 shall continue in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

"(c) GENERAL SAVINGS PROVISION.—An action taken or an offense committed under a provision of title 38, United States Code, replaced by a provision of that title enacted by section 2 shall be treated as having been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act."

## TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 5 sections 7511, 8347; title 7 section 2012; title 10 sections 1408, 1450, 1451, 12319; title 26 section 6103; title 29 section 1721; title 42 sections 290dd-1, 290dd-2, 410, 424a, 10008; title 50 section 2031

## PART I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

	111101 1 011111111111111111111111111111	
Chap.		Sec.
1.	General	101
3.	Department of Veterans Affairs	301
<b>5.</b>	Authority and Duties of the Sec-	
	retary	501
7.	Employees	701
9.	Security and Law Enforcement on	
	Property Under the Jurisdiction	
	of the Department	901
	•	
	PART II—GENERAL BENEFITS	
11.	Compensation for Service-Con-	
	nected Disability or Death	1101
13.	Dependency and Indemnity Com-	
10.	pensation for Service-Connected	
	Deaths	1301
15.	Pension for Non-Service-Connected	1001
10.	Disability or Death or for Service	1501
17.	Hospital, Nursing Home, Domi-	1901
17.	ciliary, and Medical Care	1701
	cinary, and medical Care	1701

19.	Insurance	1901	<b>82.</b>	Assistance in Establishing New
21.	Specially Adapted Housing for Dis-	1001	<b></b> .	State Medical Schools; Grants to
	abled Veterans	2101		Affiliated Medical Schools; As-
23.	Burial Benefits	2301		sistance to Health Manpower
		2301		-
24.	National Cemeteries and Memori-	0.400	00	Training Institutions 820
	als	2400	83.	Acceptance of Gifts and Bequests 830
D.4.1	DE III DE AD HIGENERIE AND DEI A	men.	<b>85.</b>	Disposition of Deceased Veterans'
PA	RT III—READJUSTMENT AND RELA	TED		Personal Property 850
	BENEFITS			AMENDMENTS
90	All Voluntoon Force Educational			
30.	All-Volunteer Force Educational	0001		4—Pub. L. 103–446, title XII, §1201(h)(1), Nov. 2
	Assistance Program	3001		108 Stat. 4688, struck out item for chapter 42 and
31.	Training and Rehabilitation for			d identical new item for chapter 42.
	Veterans with Service-Connected			b. L. 103–353, §2(b)(1), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3169
	Disabilities	3100		tituted ''Employment and Reemployment Rights o
<b>32.</b>	Post-Vietnam Era Veterans' Edu-			bers of the Uniformed Services" and "4301" for
	cational Assistance	3201		serans' Reemployment Rights' and "2021", respec
9.4				y, in item for chapter 43.
34.	Veterans' Educational Assistance	3451		1—Pub. L. 102–86, title IV, §401(b)(2), Aug. 14, 1991
<b>35.</b>	Survivors' and Dependents' Edu-		105 S	Stat. 422, inserted "; Enhanced-Use Leases of Rea
	cational Assistance	<b>3500</b>		erty" in item for chapter 81.
36.	Administration of Educational		Pu	b. L. 102–83, §§ 2(d)(1), 5(b)(2), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat
	Benefits	3670		406, substituted "Department of Veterans Affair
<b>37</b> .	Housing and Small Business Loans	3701		301" for "Veterans' Administration; Officers and
39.	Automobiles and Adaptive Equip-			loyees 201" in item for chapter 3, added item
	ment for Certain Disabled Veter-			hapters 5, 7, 9, and 77, substituted "1101" for "301"
				sem for chapter 11, "1301" for "401" in item for
	ans and Members of the Armed	0001		ter 13, "1501" for "501" in item for chapter 15
	Forces	3901		l" for "601" in item for chapter 17, "1901" for "701"
41.	Job Counseling, Training, and			em for chapter 19, "2101" for "801" in item fo
	Placement Service for Veterans	4100		ter 21, "2301" for "901" in item for chapter 23
<b>42.</b>	<b>Employment and Training of Vet-</b>			")" for "1000" in item for chapter 24, "3001" for
	erans	4211		l" in item for chapter 30, "3100" for "1500" in iten
43.	Employment and Reemployment			hapter 31, "3201" for "1601" in item for chapter 32
10.			``3451	l" for "1651" in item for chapter 34, "3500" for
	Rights of Members of the Uni-	4001	"1700	") in item for chapter 35, "3670" for "1770" in item
	formed Services	4301	for c	hapter 36, "3701" for "1801" in item for chapter 37
	ADD IV CENEDAL ADMINISTRATIO	710	"3901	" for "1901" in item for chapter 39, "4100" for
P	PART IV—GENERAL ADMINISTRATIV	V E	"2000	)" in item for chapter 41, and "4211" for "2011" in
	PROVISIONS			for chapter 42.
51.	Claims, Effective Dates, and Pay-			b. L. 102–54, §14(e)(1), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 287, in
01.		5101		ed "United States" in item for chapter 72.
<b>F</b> 0	ments	9101		b. L. 102–40, title IV, §§ 402(c)(2), 403(f)(1), May 7
53.	Special Provisions Relating to Ben-	<b>-</b> 00-		105 Stat. 239, 240, substituted "5101" for "3001" in
	efits	<b>5301</b>		for chapter 51, "5301" for "3101" in item for chap
<b>55.</b>	Minors, Incompetents, and Other			3, "5501" for "3201" in item for chapter 55, "5701"
	Wards	<b>5501</b>		'3301'' in item for chapter 57, "5901'' for "3401'' in
<b>57.</b>	Records and Investigations	5701		for chapter 59, "6101" for "3501" in item for chap
<b>59</b> .	Agents and Attorneys	<b>5901</b>		61, "Boards, Administrations, and Services" for
61.	Penal and Forfeiture Provisions	6101		ards and Departments" in item for part V, "7101"
·	T CHUI UHU I CITCIVUI C I TOVISIONS	0101		'4001 in item chapter 71, "7251" for "4051" in item
PAR	RT V—BOARDS, ADMINISTRATIONS,	AND		chapter 72, "Veterans Health Administration—Or
	SERVICES	-		zation and Functions 7301" for "Department of time and Surgery 4101", added item for chapte
	SERVICES			
71.	Board of Veterans' Appeals	7101	Somm	truck out item for chapter 75 "Veterans' Canteerices 4201", substituted "7601" for "4301" in
<b>72</b> .	United States Court of Veterans		item	for chapter 76, added item for chapter 78, sub-
	Appeals	7251		ted "8101" for "5001" in item for chapter 81, "8201"
<b>73</b> .	Veterans Health Administration—	01		'5070'' in item for chapter 82, "8301'' for "5101'' in
10.		7901		for chapter 83, and "8501" for "5201" in item for
T 4	Organization and Functions	7301		ter 85.
74.	Veterans Health Administration—			b. L. 102–16, §9(c)(2), Mar. 22, 1991, 105 Stat. 55
	Personnel	<b>7401</b>		ck out "Disabled and Vietnam Era" after "Employ
76.	Health Professionals Educational			t and Training of" in item for chapter 42.
	Assistance Program	7601		8—Pub. L. 100–687, div. A, title I, \\$103(c)(1), title
77.	Veterans Benefits Administration	7701		301(b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4107, 4121, substituted
78.	Veterans' Canteen Service	7801		ims" for "Applications" in item for chapter 51 and
	, cold and controlled to the minimum			d item for chapter 72.
PAI	RT VI—ACQUISITION AND DISPOSIT	TION		b. L. 100–322, title II, §216(e)(2), May 20, 1988, 10
	OF PROPERTY	,		6.50, added item for chapter 76.
	OF THOTERIT			4—Pub. L. 98–525, title VII, §702(a)(2), Oct. 19, 1984
81.	Acquisition and Operation of Hos-			$\frac{1}{1}$ and $\frac{1}{1}$
	pital and Domiciliary Facilities;			2—Pub. L. 97–306, title III, §301(b)(2), Oct. 14, 1982
	Procurement and Supply; En-			tat. 1437, substituted "2000" for "2001" in item for
				ter 41.
	hanced-Use Leases of Real Prop-	0101		b. L. 97–295, §4(1)(A), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1304, sub
	erty 1	8101		ted "1500" for "1,500" in item for chapter 31.
				b. L. 97–295, §4(1)(B), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1304, sub
¹So i	in original. Does not conform to chapter heading.			ted "1651" for "1650" in item for chapter 34.
				The state of the s

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}\,\mathrm{So}$  in original. Does not conform to chapter heading.

Pub. L. 97–295,  $\S4(1)(C)$ , Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1304, added item for chapter 82.

1981—Pub. L. 97–72, title III, §302(b)(2), Nov. 3, 1981, 95 Stat. 1059, substituted "Housing and Small Business Loans" for "Home, Condominium, and Mobile Home Loans" in item for chapter 37.

1980—Pub. L. 96-466, title I, \$101(b), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2186, substituted "Training and Rehabilitation for Veterans with Service-Connected Disabilities . . . 1,500" for "Vocational Rehabilitation . . . 1501" in item for chapter 31.

1976—Pub. L. 94-581, title II, §203(a), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2856, inserted "Nursing Home," in item for chapter 17

Pub. L. 94–502, title III, §309(b), Oct. 15, 1976, 90 Stat. 2391, substituted "Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance" for "War Orphans' and Widows' Education Assistance" in item for chapter 35.

Pub. L. 94-502, title IV, §405, Oct. 15, 1976, 90 Stat. 2397, added item for chapter 32.

1974—Pub. L. 93–569, §7(d), Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1866, substituted "Home, Condominium, and Mobile Home Loans" for "Home, Farm, and Business Loans" in item for chapter 37.

Pub. L. 93–508, title IV, \$404(b), Dec. 3, 1974, 88 Stat. 1600, added item for chapter 43.

1973—Pub. L. 93–43,  $\S 2(b)$ , June 18, 1973, 87 Stat. 78, added item for chapter 24.

 $1972\mathrm{-Pub}.$  L.  $92\mathrm{-}540,$  title V, \$\$502(b), 503(b), Oct. 24, 1972, 86 Stat. 1097, 1098, substituted ", Training and" for "and Employment" in item for chapter 41, and added item for chapter 42.

1971—Pub. L. 91-666, §2(b), Jan. 11, 1971, 84 Stat. 2000, substituted "Automobiles and Adaptive Equipment for Certain Disabled Veterans and Members of the Armed Forces" for "Automobiles for Disabled Veterans" in item for chapter 39.

1968—Pub. L. 90-631, §2(h)(2), Oct. 23, 1968, 82 Stat. 1333, substituted "War Orphans' and Widows' Educational Assistance . . . 1700" for "War Orphans' Educational Assistance . . . 1701" in item for chapter 35.

1966—Pub. L. 89–358, §§ 4(c), 6(b), Mar. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 23, 27, substituted chapter "34. Veterans' Educational Assistance . . . 1650" for chapter "33. Education of Korean Conflict Veterans . . . 1601" and added chapter 36; and substituted "Job Counseling and Employment Placement Service for Veterans" for "Unemployment Benefits for Veterans" in item for chapter 41, respectively.

1965—Pub. L. 89-50, §1(b), June 24, 1965, 79 Stat. 173, struck out item for chapter 43 which related to mustering out payments.

## PART I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Chap.		Sec.
1.	General	101
3.	Department of Veterans Affairs	301
5.	Authority and Duties of the Secretary	501
7.	Employees	701
9.	Security and Law Enforcement on	
	Property Under the Jurisdiction of	
	the Department	901

## AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102–83, \$2(d)(2), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 402, substituted "Department of Veterans Affairs . . . 301" for "Veterans' Administration; Officers and Employees . . . 201" in item for chapter 3 and added items for chapters 5, 7, and 9.

## CHAPTER 1—GENERAL

Sec.	
101.	Definitions.
102.	Dependent parents.
103.	Special provisions relating to marriages.
104.	Approval of educational institutions.
105.	Line of duty and misconduct.

106.	Certain service deemed to be active service.
107.	Certain service deemed not to be active serv-
	ice.
108.	Seven-year absence presumption of death.

109. Benefits for discharged members of allied forces.

110. Preservation of disability ratings.

111. Payments or allowances for beneficiary travel.

112. Presidential memorial certificate program.

113. Treatment of certain programs under sequestration procedures.

114. Multiyear procurement.

115. Acquisition of real property.

### AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102–86, title IV, §402(b), Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 422, added item 115.

1989—Pub. L. 101–237, title VI, §601(b)(2), Dec. 18, 1989, 103 Stat. 2094, struck out "for certain medical items" after "Multiyear procurement" in item 114.

1988—Pub. L. 100–322, title I, \$108(e)(2), title IV, \$404(b), May 20, 1988, 102 Stat. 498, 547, substituted "Payments or allowances for beneficiary travel" for "Travel expenses" in item 111 and added item 114.

1986—Pub. L. 99-576, title VI, §601(a)(2), title VII, §701(1)(B), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3289, 3290, struck out "; husbands" after "parents" in item 102 and added item 113

1972—Pub. L. 92-540, title IV, §409, Oct. 24, 1972, 86 Stat. 1092, substituted "Dependent parents; husbands" for "Dependent parents and dependent husbands" in item 102.

1965—Pub. L. 89–88, §1(b), July 24, 1965, 79 Stat. 264, added item 112.

1964—Pub. L. 88–445, §1(c), Aug. 19, 1964, 78 Stat. 464, substituted "Preservation of disability ratings" for "Preservation of total disability ratings" in item 110.

### § 101. Definitions

For the purposes of this title—

(1) The terms "Secretary" and "Department" mean the Secretary of Veterans Affairs and the Department of Veterans Affairs, respectively.

(2) The term "veteran" means a person who served in the active military, naval, or air service, and who was discharged or released therefrom under conditions other than dishonorable.

(3) The term "surviving spouse" means (except for purposes of chapter 19 of this title) a person of the opposite sex who was the spouse of a veteran at the time of the veteran's death, and who lived with the veteran continuously from the date of marriage to the date of the veteran's death (except where there was a separation which was due to the misconduct of, or procured by, the veteran without the fault of the spouse) and who has not remarried or (in cases not involving remarriage) has not since the death of the veteran, and after September 19, 1962, lived with another person and held himself or herself out openly to the public to be the spouse of such other person.

(4)(A) The term "child" means (except for purposes of chapter 19 of this title and section 8502(b) of this title) a person who is unmarried and—

(i) who is under the age of eighteen years;

(ii) who, before attaining the age of eighteen years, became permanently incapable of selfsupport; or

(iii) who, after attaining the age of eighteen years and until completion of education or training (but not after attaining the age of